Towards a circular economy in food; The role of public-private partnerships

Circularity & Resource Efficiency

Toine Timmermans, 16 October 2017

'Harnessing Research & Innovation for FOOD 2030: A Science Policy Dialogue'









"同時はX展与我们的自物"减少食物浪费 中国青少年环保创意赛暨挑战赛 REDUCE FOOD WASTE



European & global targets & initiatives

Focus on SDG12 (Responsible Consumption and Production) and SDG17 (Partnerships).

- SDG 12.3: By 2030, halve per capita global food waste at the retail and consumer levels and reduce food losses along production and supply chains, including post-harvest losses
- EC Circular Economy Package Target = SDG 12.3



FUSIONS multi-stakeholder platform

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FUSIONS definitional framework

	1	D Non Food production chains Biobased production chains incl. bio-materials, biofuels, pet food etc.		Theoretical framewor		
1		🔁 C Animal Feed				
	A Food Supply chain					
A1 👙	A2 💑	A3 🔛	A4 W	A5 🗙		
Primary production pre-harvest	Primary production ready for/post-harvest	Processing &	Wholesale, retail & marketing	Food preparation & consumption		
1 Plant production	1 Plant production		1 Wholesale	1 At home		
2 Animal production & aquaculture	2 Animal production & aquaculture		2 Retail	2 Out-of-home		
3 Fisheries	3 Fisheries		3 Redistribution	→		

Food waste: Any <u>food</u>, and <u>inedible parts</u> of food, removed from the food supply chain to be recovered or disposed to B3-B11,describing different end of life treatments

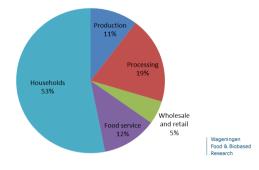
, bet valorisation & conversion		D-II FOOD Waste	:	
B1 Animal feed	B3 Composting	B6 Bio-energy	B9 Sewer	
B2 Biobased materials &	B4 Plough-in/ not harvested	B7 Co-generation	B10 Landfill	
biochemicals processing	B5 Anaerobic digestion	B8 Incineration	B11 Discards	
		100	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
				Wageningen Food & Biobased Research

Food waste – latest estimate EU-28



food waste

- Equivalent of 20% of all produced food in EU
- 143 billion euros
- 304 Mt CO2 eq (6% of total emissions of GHG in EU28%)



FLW PROTOCOL

A multi-stakeholder effort to develop a global FLW Accounting and Reporting Standard





Social Innovation: feasibility support



Cr-EAT-ive Project – Greece Raise awareness and influence behaviour

Objectives

 Raise awareness on food waste and influence behaviour of kindergarten children, their parents, teachers & staff

Outcomes

- Food waste **diaries** (30 families)
- **Teaching materials** for children (teacher guides, fun exercises & a board game)
- Educational guidelines aimed at parents
- Guidance & training of canteen staff







Research

European policy Arena; What's happening

- Harmonisation of food donation guidelines; Date labelling
- Support former foodstuffs utilisation as animal feed
- Monitoring of food waste at MS level (input FUSIONS, Eurostat)
- EU platform food loss & food waste (public/private)
- European Court of Auditors report (call for increased policy coherence)



(Social) innovation & systemic causes



"Fruittelers zijn pionnen van Europees stratego" Honderdduizenden kilo's hardfruit klaar voor vernietiging

Tholen - Honderdduizenden kilo's appelen en peren, uitgespreid op het Belgisch-Limburgse land, liggen klaar om vernietigd te worden. Dat gebeurt met het overaanbod fruit dat wordt 'weggehaald' om de markt te beschermen. Fruitteler Kris Franssens maakte deze week foto's van het fruit op de velden. Na de Russische boyot zorgde Eur ervoor dat er en interventieregeling kwam waardoor een begaald deel van fruit uit de markt vordt gehaald. De appelen en peren kunnen niet worden 'weggegeven', want dan komt het alsnog op de markt terecht.



Tienduizenden biologische bloemkolen halen de winkel niet

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Resource Efficient Food and dRink for the Entire Supply cHain (2015 – 2019)

26 partners, 12 countries

Multi stakeholder platforms: the Netherlands, Germany, Spain, Hungary, China



Research

REFRESH is funded by the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme of the European Union under Grant Agreement no. 641933. The contents of this document are the sole responsibility of REFRESH and can in no way be taken to reflect the views of the European Union







The REFRESH Project

A central ambition of the REFRESH project is to develop a 'Framework for Action' model that is based on strategic agreements across all stages of the supply chain (backed by Governments), delivered through collaborative working and supported by evidence-based tools to allow targeted, cost effective interventions.



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Launch REFRESH CoE at World Food Day

Online Community of Experts helps tackle food waste in Europe

A new digital network has been launched to encourage collaboration and bring together expertise from across Europe and beyond in a focussed response to the global issue of food waste. The Community of Experts (CoE) aims to help drive action at every level of the supply chain by empowering individuals, organisations and nations through the sharing of skills, knowledge and resources needed to act against food waste.



Knowledge and Best Practice on Food Waste Prevention



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Dutch Taskforce Circular Economy in Food



Taskforce Circular Economy: Ecosystem & impact







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Frameworks for action, some systemic aspects

- **Transparency** (Target, Measure, Act), Actions & Monitoring progress
- Supply chain collaboration (forecasting, utilisation & circular business models), value chains & responsibility
- **Externalities** & balance in economic, ecologic & social-economic impacts
- Policy coherence (e.g. biofuels prevention should come first)
- Economic & legal frameworks (food -> feed, food -> food)
- Commitment for a collective **consumer driven** action program (harmonised consumer insights research)

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R&I needs for policy support

- Indicators for a circular economy and trade-off decision support models
- Strategies & business behaviour (systemic approach); private public
 collaboration models
- Scale size of resources cycles (preferably local, global where needed?)
- Consumer focus, chain reversal, personalised & predictable
- New transformational **business models** (sharing economy, blockchain)
- Technology & paradigm changes break throughs: Bio-refinery, valorisation of by-products & side streams, redesign for circularity

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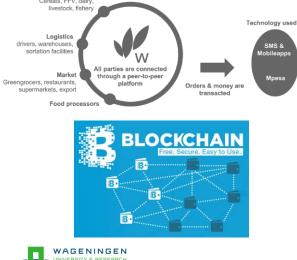
Circular systems & novel products



Technology as a game changer



Leapfrogging – new business models





Thanks for your attention







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